## CLAIMS

## What is claimed is:

1. A method for analyzing an intracardiac electrocardiogram in an implantable cardiac device, the method comprising:

acquiring a plurality of intracardiac electrocardiogram signals; ensemble averaging the plurality of intracardiac electrocardiogram signals to produce an ensemble average;

repeating the acquiring and ensemble averaging one or more times to produce a plurality of ensemble averages; and

processing the plurality of ensemble averages to generate a model of cardiac activity.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein processing comprises detecting an event within each ensemble average using one of a time and a level.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein acquiring comprises acquiring a continuous intracardiac signal and splitting the continuous intracardiac signal into the plurality of intracardiac electrocardiogram signals.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein processing comprises generating a histogram based on information from the plurality of ensemble averages.
- 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the histogram represents counts versus time.

- 6. The method of claim 4, wherein the histogram represents counts versus amplitude.
- 7. The method of claim 2, wherein the event is an evoked response.
  - 8. The method of claim 2, wherein the event is an atrial event.
- 9. The method of claim 2, wherein the event is a ventricular event.
- 10. The method of claim 4, wherein the histogram represents occurrence of ventricular and/or atrial events with respect to time.
- 11. The method of claim 4, wherein the histogram represents occurrence of ventricular and/or atrial events with respect to amplitude.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the repeating occurs for at least approximately 5 times.
- 13. The method of claim 1, wherein the repeating occurs from approximately 10 to approximately 100 times.
- 14. The method of claim 4, further comprising using the histogram to alter cardiac therapy.
- 15. The method of claim 4, further comprising analyzing the histogram to characterize cardiac function as normal or abnormal.
- 16. The method of claim 1, further comprising comparing an intracardiac electrocardiogram to the ensemble average.

17. The method of claim 4, further comprising analyzing an intracardiac electrocardiogram using the histogram.

N

18. An implantable cardiac device comprising:

means for acquiring intracardiac electrograms corresponding to a plurality of events;

means for generating an ensemble average for each of the plurality of sets of intracardiac electrograms; and

means for processing the plurality of ensemble averages to generate a model of cardiac activity.

- 19. The device of claim 18, further comprising means for comparing an ensemble average to information contained in an intracardiac electrocardiogram.
- 20. The device of claim 18, further comprising means for analyzing an intracardiac electrocardiogram using the histogram.

٨

21. An implantable cardiac device for analyzing an intracardiac electrocardiogram in an implantable pacing device, the device comprising:

a lead system operative to acquire an intracardiac electrocardiogram signal;

a processor connected to the lead system and operative to ensemble average a plurality of cardiac events within the intracardiac electrocardiogram signal, wherein the processor is operative to use the ensemble average to classify subsequent events acquired by the lead system.